

## CONTENTS

### ■ SPECTROSCOPIC METHODOLOGY

#### Full Paper

**Measurement of Glycine in the Human Brain in Vivo by  $^1\text{H}$ -MRS at 3 T: Application in Brain Tumors,** Changho Choi, Sandeep K. Ganji, Ralph J. DeBerardinis, Ivan E. Dimitrov, Juan M. Pascual, Robert Bachoo, Bruce E. Mickey, Craig R. Malloy, and Elizabeth A. Maher ..... 609  
*Published online 9 March 2011*

### ■ PRECLINICAL AND CLINICAL SPECTROSCOPY

#### Communication

**Rapid Quantification of Myocardial Lipid Content in Humans Using Single Breath-Hold  $^1\text{H}$  MRS at 3 Tesla,** Belen Rial, Matthew D. Robson, Stefan Neubauer, and Jürgen E. Schneider ..... 619  
*Published online 30 June 2011*

#### Full Paper

**Brain Creatine Elevation and N-Acetylaspartate Reduction Indicates Neuronal Dysfunction in the Setting of Enhanced Glial Energy Metabolism in a Macaque Model of NeuroAIDS,** Eva-Maria Ratai, Lakshmanan Annamalai, Tricia Burdo, Chan-Gyu Joo, Jeffrey P. Bombardier, Robert Fell, Reza Hakimelahi, Julian He, Margaret R. Lentz, Jennifer Campbell, Elizabeth Curran, Elkan F. Halpern, Eliezer Masliah, Susan. V. Westmoreland, Kenneth C. Williams, and R. Gilberto González ..... 625  
*Published online 4 March 2011*

### ■ IMAGING METHODOLOGY

#### Communication

**Iterative Optimization Method for Design of Quantitative Magnetization Transfer Imaging Experiments,** Yves R. Levesque, John G. Sled, and G. Bruce Pike ..... 635  
*Published online 11 July 2011*

#### Full Papers

**On the Relationship Between Seed-Based and ICA-Based Measures of Functional Connectivity,** Suresh E. Joel, Brian S. Caffo, Peter C. M. van Zijl, and James J. Pekar ..... 644  
*Published online 10 March 2011*

**Multipathway Sequences for MR Thermometry,** Bruno Madore, Lawrence P. Panych, Chang-Sheng Mei, Jing Yuan, and Renxin Chu ..... 658  
*Published online 9 March 2011*

**Identification of Signal Bias in the Variable Flip Angle Method by Linear Display of the Algebraic Ernst Equation,** Gunther Helms, Henning Dathe, Nikolaus Weiskopf, and Peter Dechent ..... 669  
*Published online 22 March 2011*

**Constrained Maximum Likelihood Estimation of the Diffusion Kurtosis Tensor Using a Rician Noise Model,** Jelle Veraart, Wim Van Hecke, and Jan Sijbers ..... 678  
*Published online 17 March 2011*

**Improved Large Tip Angle Parallel Transmission Pulse Design Through a Perturbation Analysis of the Bloch Equation,** Hai Zheng, Tiejun Zhao, Yongxian Qian, Tamer S. Ibrahim, and Fernando E. Boada ..... 687  
*Published online 21 April 2011*

**Signal-to-Noise Optimization for Sodium MRI of the Human Knee at 4.7 Tesla Using Steady State,** Alexander Watts, Robert W. Stobbe, and Christian Beaulieu ..... 697  
*Published online 24 March 2011*

**Fast MR Parameter Mapping Using  $k$ - $t$  Principal Component Analysis,** Frederike H. Petzschner, Irene P. Ponce, Martin Blaimer, Peter M. Jakob, and Felix A. Breuer ..... 706  
*Published online 9 March 2011*

**Fast Bound Pool Fraction Mapping Using Stimulated Echoes,** M. Soellinger, C. Langkammer, T. Seifert-Held, F. Fazekas, and S. Ropele ..... 717  
*Published online 24 March 2011*

**Cross-relaxation Imaging of Human Articular Cartilage,** Nikola Stikov, Kathryn E. Keenan, John M. Pauly, R. Lane Smith, Robert F. Dougherty, and Garry E. Gold ..... 725  
*Published online 17 March 2011*

**On the Scope and Interpretation of the Tofts Models for DCE-MRI,** Steven P. Sourbron and David L. Buckley ..... 735  
*Published online 7 March 2011*

**Perfusion Imaging with a Freely Diffusible Hyperpolarized Contrast Agent,** Aaron K. Grant, Elena Vinogradov, Xiaoen Wang, Robert E. Lenkinski, and David C. Alsop ..... 746  
*Published online 22 March 2011*

# CONTENTS

**Low-dimensional-Structure Self-Learning and Thresholding: Regularization Beyond Compressed Sensing for MRI Reconstruction**, Mehmet Akçakaya, Tamer A. Basha, Beth Goddu, Lois A. Goepfert, Kraig V. Kissinger, Vahid Tarokh, Warren J. Manning, and Reza Nezafat..... 756  
*Published online 4 April 2011*

## Notes

**Pseudo-Continuous Transfer Insensitive Labeling Technique**, Cheng Ouyang and Bradley P. Sutton.... 768  
*Published online 4 March 2011*

**Morphology Enabled Dipole Inversion (MEDI) from a Single-Angle Acquisition: Comparison with COSMOS in Human Brain Imaging**, Tian Liu, Jing Liu, Ludovic de Rochefort, Pascal Spincemaille, Ildar Khalidov, James Robert Ledoux, and Yi Wang ..... 777  
*Published online 4 April 2011*

**Spatially Dependent Filtering for Removing Phase Distortions at the Cortical Surface**, Amanda Ng, Leigh Johnston, Zhaolin Chen, Zang-Hee Cho, Jingxin Zhang, and Gary Egan..... 784  
*Published online 9 March 2011*

**Characterization of Paramagnetic Effects of Molecular Oxygen on Blood Oxygenation Level-Dependent-Modulated Hyperoxic Contrast Studies of the Human Brain**, David T. Pilkinton, Santosh R. Gaddam, and Ravinder Reddy..... 794  
*Published online 23 May 2011*

## ■ PRECLINICAL AND CLINICAL IMAGING

### Communication

**Response of Mouse Brain Perfusion to Hypo- and Hyperventilation Measured by Arterial Spin Labeling**, W. Wouter Oosterlinck, T. Dresselaers, V. Geldhof, A. Van Santvoort, W. Robberecht, P. Herijgers, and U. Himmelreich..... 802  
*Published online 11 July 2011*

### Full Papers

**Visualization and Quantification of Intestinal Transit and Motor Function by Real-time Tracking of <sup>19</sup>F Labeled Capsules in Humans**, Tobias Hahn, Sebastian Kozerke, Werner Schwizer, Michael Fried, Peter Boesiger, and Andreas Steingöetter..... 812  
*Published online 4 March 2011*

**Permeability Dependence Study of the Focused Ultrasound-Induced Blood-Brain Barrier Opening at Distinct Pressures and Microbubble Diameters Using DCE-MRI**, Fotios Vlachos, Yao-Sheng Tung, and Elisa Konofagou ..... 821  
*Published online 4 April 2011*

**Development of Chemical Exchange Saturation Transfer at 7 T**, Adrienne N. Dula, Elizabeth M. Asche, Bennett A. Landman, E. Brian Welch, Siddharama Pawate, Subramaniam Sriram, John C. Gore, and Seth A. Smith ..... 831  
*Published online 22 March 2011*

## Note

**Diffusion Characteristics Associated With Neuronal Injury and Glial Activation Following Hypoxia-Ischemia in the Immature Brain**, Gregory A. Lodygensky, Tim West, Matthew D. Moravec, Stephen A. Back, Krikor Dikranian, David M. Holtzman, and Jeffrey J. Neil..... 839  
*Published online 9 March 2011*

## ■ BIOPHYSICS AND BASIC BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH

### Full Papers

**Analytic Expressions for the Ultimate Intrinsic Signal-to-Noise Ratio and Ultimate Intrinsic Specific Absorption Rate in MRI**, E. Kopanoglu, V. B. Erturk, and E. Atalar ..... 846  
*Published online 9 March 2011*

**Changes in Intracellular Water Diffusion and Energetic Metabolism in Response to Ischemia in Perfused C6 Rat Glioma Cells**, Kevin D. Harkins, Jean-Philippe Galons, Joseph L. Divijak, and Theodore P. Trouard ..... 859  
*Published online 28 March 2011*

## ■ COMPUTER PROCESSING AND MODELING

### Full Paper

**Extended Graphical Model for Analysis of Dynamic Contrast-Enhanced MRI**, Huijun Chen, Feiyu Li, Xihai Zhao, Chun Yuan, Brian Rutt, and William S. Kerwin..... 868  
*Published online 9 March 2011*

## Notes

**Time Efficient Design of Multi dimensional RF Pulses: Application of a Multi shift CGLS Algorithm**, Alessandro Sbrizzi, Hans Hoogduin, Jan J. Lagendijk, Peter Luijten, Gerard L. G. Sleijpen, and Cornelis A. T. van den Berg ..... 879  
*Published online 5 May 2011*

**Issues of Discontinuity in the Impulse Residue Function for Deconvolution Analysis of Dynamic Contrast-Enhanced MRI Data**, T. S. Koh, D. L. H. Cheong, and Z. Hou ..... 886  
*Published online 4 April 2011*

## ■ HARDWARE AND INSTRUMENTATION

### Full Papers

**Multicoil Shimming of the Mouse Brain**, Christoph Juchem, Peter B. Brown, Terence W. Nixon, Scott McIntyre, Douglas L. Rothman, and Robin A. de Graaf ..... 893  
*Published online 25 March 2011*

**Transmit  $B_1$ -Field Correction at 7 T Using Actively Tuned Coupled Inner Elements**, Hellmut Merkle, Joseph Murphy-Boesch, Peter van Gelderen, Shumin Wang, Tie-Qiang Li, Alan P. Koretsky, and Josef H. Duyn..... 901  
*Published online 24 March 2011*